
국외출장보고서

2017.12.26

☐ 출장목적

○ Academy on Violence and Abuse 학회 참석

☐ 과제명

○ 해외사회보장제도정보서비스

☐ 출장기간

○ 2017.12.06.(수)~2017.12.09.(토)

☐ 출장지역

○ 홍콩

☐ 출장자

○ 류정희 부연구위원

☐ 일정요약

	출장일	국가	방문기관	면담자	주요 논의사항
1일차	2017.12.06 (수요일)	한국 홍콩			출국
2일차	2017.12.07. (목요일)	홍콩	Nursing School, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Panel Discussion on Asian Strategies in Violence Prevention 발표
3일차	2017.12.08. (금요일)	홍콩	Nursing School, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Trauma Resilience Across Culture Workshop 참석
4일차	2017.12.09. (토요일)	홍콩 한국	Nursing School, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital	Prof. Edward Chan (Hong Kong Polytechnic Univ.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 한국, 중국, 홍콩의 생애주기별 폭력경험의 비교연구 방안 논의

가. 학회 일정

2017 Global Health Summit

Agenda and Programme

Organizers: AVA & Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital

Co-organizers:

Department of Applied Social Sciences, the Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Department of Paediatrics & Adolescent Medicine, Li Ka Shing Faculty of Medicine, the University of Hong Kong

Venue: 11/F, One Island South, Wong Chuk Hang, Hong Kong

Thursday, December 7, 2017 - The Nursing School, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital (Room 1101)

8:00 am – 8:30 am

Registration

8:30 am – 9:00 am

Opening Address

Professor Sophia Chan, JP

Secretary for Food and Health, Food and Health Bureau, The Government of Hong Kong, SAR

Welcoming Remarks

Dr. Walton Li

Medical Superintendent, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital

Keynote Speakers

9:15 am – 10:00 am

Evidence-based psychotherapies for PTSD: Differences, commonalities, and future directions

Professor Ulrich Schynyder, MD, Head, Department of Psychiatry and Psychotherapy, University Hospital, Zurich, Switzerland

10:00 am – 10:30 am

*****Tea Break*****

10:30 am – 11:45 am

Panel Discussion on Asian Strategies in Violence Prevention

Professor Edward Chan (China & Hong Kong), Professor, Department of Applied Social Sciences, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Ms Elaine Loo (Singapore), Director, Central Youth Guidance Office and Director, Operations and Service Capability Branch, Rehabilitation and Protection Group, Ministry of Social and Family Development

Dr. Jeong-Hee Ryu (South Korea), Head, Child Welfare Research Unit, Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs

Dr. Sachiko Kita (Japan), Department of Family Nursing, Division of Health Sciences & Nursing, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo, Japan

11:45 am – 12:00 pm

Question and Answer session

12:00 pm - 1:30 pm

*****Lunch*****

1:30pm – 2:45pm Parallel Session 1A: Intimate Partner Violence

1. A Tale of Two Confucian Capitals: Secrecy, Friendship, Totalitarian Partner Control and Intimate Partner Violence in Beijing and Seoul

Clifton R. Emery, Ph.D. Associate Professor, Department of Social Work and Social Administration, The University of Hong Kong

Shali Wu, Ph.D., Associate Professor, School of Management, Kyunghee University, South Korea

2. Addressing the needs of Chinese Abused women through a community-based participatory approach

Elaine Hoi Yee CHOW, DN, MNURs, BNURs, RN, Lecturer, Tung Wah College, Hong Kong

3. Past-year and Lifetime Prevalence of Intimate Partner Violence among Chinese Women:

A systematic review and meta-analysis

Quanlei Li, RN, MSN, MPH | PhD student, Johns Hopkins, School of Nursing, United States; Co-Authors: Jacquelyn Campbell, Patricia M. Davidson, Nancy Glass

1:30pm – 2:45pm Parallel Session 1B: Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence

1. Impact of Childhood Exposure to Intimate Partner Violence and other Childhood Adversities on Health and Well-being throughout the Lifespan

Agnes Tiwari RN, PhD, FAAN, Head, School of Nursing, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital Limited, Hong Kong

Kathy Franchek Roa MD, FAAP, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics, University of Utah, School of Medicine

2. Addressing Latinx Teen Challenges: Intimate Partner Violence in their Homes

Nora Montalvo-Liendo, PhD, FAAN, Assistant Professor, Texas A&M University-College of Nursing; Andrew Grogan-Kaylor, PhD, University of Michigan, School of Social Work; Sandra Graham-Bermann, PhD, University of Michigan, School of Psychology

3. Minor children, major involvement: Taking a close look at children's exposure in intimate partner violence events

Nathalie Romain-Glassey, MD, University Center of Legal Medicine (CURML), Lausann

1:30pm – 2:45pm Parallel Session 1C: Supporting professionals

1. Korean Teachers' experiences in reporting child abuse cases and their suggestions in promoting reporting child abuse

Unsun Chung, MD, PhD, Associate Professor, Kyungpook National University Children's Hospital

2. Case for Non-violent mass media and how to mobilize globally to advance

S.D. Shanti, DDS, PhD, MPH, Associate Professor of Public Health, Arizona School of Dentistry & Oral Health and College of Graduate Health Studies, A.T. Still University of Health Sciences, Mesa, AZ, United States

2:45pm - 3:30pm

*****Tea Break & poster session*****

3:30pm – 5:00pm

"Careers Addressing Violence and Abuse"

Interview of Dr. Bob Geffner by David L. Corwin & Victor Vieth

Robert Geffner, PhD, ABPP, ABN

Founding President, Family Violence, & Sexual Assault Institute (FVSAI), dba Institute on Violence, Abuse, & Trauma (IVAT)

Distinguished Research Professor of Psychology, Alliant International University, San Diego, CA

(Dinner on your own)

Friday, December 8, 2017 - The Nursing School, Hong Kong Sanatorium & Hospital (Room 1101)

8:00 am - 9:00 am

AVA Business meeting

9:00 am to 9:30am Achieving Trauma-Informed Care Through Education

Victor Vieth, JD

President, Academy on Violence and Abuse, United States

*Founder and Senior Director, Gundersen National Child Protection Training Center
Winona State University Campus, United States*

9:30am – 10:00am Re-tooling Health Care to Reflect Reality: Infusing Trauma-Informed Care (TIC) and SUDS-Informed Care (SIC) into Provider Training and Education at All Levels of Health Systems to Improve Effectiveness and Outcomes...Focus on the Science

Leighton Y. Huey, M.D., Birnbaum/Blum Professor of Psychiatry, School of Medicine, University of Connecticut (United States)

10:00 am -10:30 am *Tea Break*****

10:30am – 11:30am Parallel Session 2A: Trauma-informed care

1. Addressing childhood trauma within integrated care

Brooks Keeshin, MD, University of Utah, United States

2. Trauma Meets Addiction Meets Recovery: How toxic stress changes brain structure, neurobiology, and the epigenome that leads to addictions

Susie Wiet, MD, Adjunct Volunteer Faculty, Assistant Professor, University of Utah, Department of Psychiatry, United States

3. Adverse childhood experiences in addiction medicine patients receiving buprenorphine therapy

Martina Jelley, MD, MSPH, Professor, Internal Medicine University of Oklahoma School of Community Medicine

10:30am – 11:30am Parallel Session 2B: Elder abuse

1. Impact of abuse on health-related quality of life among older Chinese

Gracy Fang, PhD Candidate, The University of Hong Kong

Elsie Yan, Ph.D., Associate Professor, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

2. Common Crime and Domestic Violence Victimization of Older Chinese in Urban China:

The Prevalence and Its Impact on Mental Health and Constrained Behavior

Nan Qin Ph.D., The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

Elsie Yan Ph.D., Associate Professor, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University

3. Elder abuse in people living alone in South Korea

Jung Jae Lee, MD, PhD, Departments of Psychiatry, Dankook University Hospital, Choenan, South Korea

Un Sun Chung, MD., PhD, Department of Psychiatry, Kyungpook National University Hospital, Daegu, South Korea

10:30am – 11:30am Parallel Session 2C: Treatment and prevention

1. The generation, development, and execution of the Converging Arts Psycho Therapy Program for adolescent who are suffered from incest abuse

Hye-Jin Kim, MD, PhD, Intellectual disability/Autism program in Special Education, Teachers College, Columbia University, United States

2. Small, yet powerful steps to prevent violence and abuse in Korea


Yee Jin Shin, M.D., Ph.D., Professor, Yonsei University College of Medicine President, Korean Association against Violence and Abuse, South Korea

11:30am – 12:00pm Concluding session: No Hit Zones

Randell Alexander, MD, PhD, Professor and Chief, Division of Child Protection and Forensic Pediatrics University of Florida - Jacksonville United States

Deb Sendek, M.S., United States

나. 학회발표 자료



**Multiple Experiences of
Abuse and Violence in Korea**

Jeong-Hee Ryu
Child Welfare Research Team
Korea Institute for Health and Social Affairs

Outline

- 01 Background
- 02 Aims of the study
- 03 Methods
- 04 Results
- 05 Implications

01 Background

01 | Background

What we know about polyvictimization

Recently, global research efforts in many countries including Asia to prevent abuse and violence through life-course

- Adverse childhood experiences (ACE) are linked to health-related outcomes such as physical and mental health and health risk behaviors among adolescents and adults
- Dose-response relationship between ACEs and negative health and well-being outcomes across the life span

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01 | Background

What we don't know about polyvictimization

- Prior research has focused on only one or a few types of the large spectrum of victimization
- Full burden of victimization exposure and the strength of the relationship between victimization and negative health and mental outcomes
- The range and complexity of victimization exposures to be explored

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01 | Background

What we don't know about ACEs in Korea

Despite growing research on the relationships between multiple exposures to abuse and negative outcomes across a variety of developmental and health domains, there has been a lack of studies on multiple experiences of abuse in Korea

- Only one recent study using ACE-International Questionnaires(IQ) investigated adverse childhood experiences of Korean college students and depression and alcohol abuse, but it was not a nationally representative study

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Aims of the Study

Multiple experiences of abuse and violence in Korea



02 | Aims of the Study

- ☐ To describe the adverse childhood experiences among adults with children in Korea
- ☐ To describe the violence experiences in past adulthood among adults with children in Korea
- ☐ To examine the relationships between adverse childhood experiences, past violence experiences in adulthood, and current perpetration among adults with children in Korea

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03

Methods

03 | Methods

Data

- Survey on Adverse Experiences of Korean Families with Children (2017)
- Collected through face-to-face interview utilizing Tablet Aided Personal Interviewing (TAPI)

Sample

- A nationally representative household survey of Korean adults with children under the age of 18 (n = 4,008) conducted in 2017

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03 | Methods

Measures**Predictors**

- Childhood experiences were measured by applying a modified Adverse Childhood Experiences Questionnaire (ACE-IQ)
- Abuse/ violence in past adulthood including date violence, workplace violence, and army violence

Outcome variable

- Current violence perpetration experiences during the past year (child/spouse/elder abuse)

Control variables

- Family/household characteristics, such as HH income, education, employment status etc.
- Self-report depression assessed by the short-form 11-item version Center for Epidemiological Studies of Depression Scale (CES-D)
- Self-esteem were measured by the self-esteem scale of Rosenberg

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04

Results

04 | Results

Descriptive Results

□ Who participated in the study?

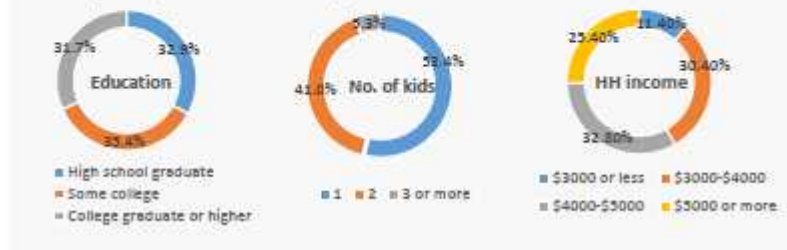


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04 | Results

Descriptive Results

□ Who participated in the study?



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04 | Results

Descriptive Results

□ Number of ACEs

No of ACEs	Male(%)	Female(%)	Total(%)
0	19.1	22.9	21.1
1	15.5	14.9	15.2
2	8.3	13.3	10.9
3	11.6	11.5	11.6
4	12.6	13.5	13.1
5	13.0	11.9	12.5
6	8.9	6.7	7.7
7 or more	11.0	5.3	8.0
Total	1,934	2,074	4,008

X²=79.664***

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04 | Results

Descriptive Results

□ Violence victimization in past adulthood

	Army violence	Date violence	Workplace violence
Never	65.3%	94.4%	74.3%
Ever	34.7%	5.6%	25.7%
Total	1,812	4,008	3,849

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04 | Results

Descriptive Results

□ Present Perpetration by past victimization experience



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04 | Results

Multivariate Results

	Model 1		Model 2		Model 3	
	OR	Std.Err	OR	Std.Err	OR	Std.Err
ACEs	1.397**	0.019			1.329**	0.021
Victimization in past adulthood			7.424**	0.161	2.752**	0.175
Female	1.274*	0.097	1.574**	0.101	1.506**	0.102
Age	1.046**	0.007	1.049**	0.007	1.047**	0.007
Log income	0.922*	0.032	0.928*	0.032	0.931*	0.032
Housing instable	1.05	0.122	1.054	0.119	1.073	0.123
Some college	0.802*	0.099	0.810*	0.096	0.794*	0.099
College or higher	0.53**	0.104	0.519**	0.101	0.514**	0.104
Temporary work	1.068	0.188	1.223	0.183	1.071	0.188
Self-employed	1.414**	0.107	1.661**	0.104	1.433**	0.107
Not employed	1.21	0.112	1.192	0.109	1.21	0.113

Notes: *P<.05; **P<.01

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04 | Results

Multivariate Results

	Model 1		Model 2		Model 3	
	OR	Std.Err	OR	Std.Err	OR	Std.Err
No. of kids	1.846**	0.066	1.818**	0.064	1.866**	0.066
Small-mid city	0.579**	0.092	0.534**	0.089	0.591**	0.092
Rural	0.554**	0.133	0.511**	0.13	0.55**	0.133
Good health	0.631**	0.1	0.696**	0.096	0.632**	0.1
Poor health	1.155	0.27	1.478	0.277	1.267	0.273
Parenting stress	1.205**	0.014	1.222**	0.014	1.194**	0.014
Depression	0.955**	0.011	0.972**	0.01	0.952**	0.011
Self-esteem	0.98	0.012	0.986	0.012	0.982	0.012
Life satisfaction	0.645**	0.093	0.71**	0.09	0.658**	0.093
Social support	0.979*	0.009	0.975*	0.009	0.978*	0.009
High risk drinking	1.027	0.136	1.143	0.133	1.007	0.137
Social desirability	0.932**	0.017	0.914**	0.017	0.928**	0.018

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05

Implications

05 | Implications

Findings from the study add evidence supporting the association between multiple types of victimization experiences across life span and current perpetration experiences.

- Prevalence and co-occurrence of multiple experiences of adversity in childhood among Korean adults is surprisingly common
- Childhood adverse experiences are associated with later abuse perpetration among adults with children in Korea
- Violence victimization experiences in past adulthood are linked to current perpetration among adults with children in Korea among adults with children in Korea

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Multiple experiences of abuse and violence in Korea

05 | Implications

Future research

The findings demonstrate the importance of assessing victimization in childhood and adulthood a critical predictor of current violence perpetration

- Future research for Intergenerational transmission of maltreatment and type-specific correspondences for abuse and violence experiences warranted

Policy Intervention

More integrated approach to prevent victimization of multiple types of violence and abuse across life course in both public policy intervention and practices needed

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Thank you so much!

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다. 향후 공동연구협력방향 논의

- 한국, 중국·홍콩 등에서의 학대 및 폭력을 포함한 부정적 생애경험의 중복성에 대한 비교연구에 대한 향후 계획 구체화 필요성에 합의
- 서구의 학대 및 폭력 등의 부정적 생애경험은 아동기 경험의 중복성에 초점을 두고 이루어졌으나 가정이라는 프레임을 통해 생애과정에서 경험하는 학대경험의 중복성에 대한 연구의 필요성은 점점 높아지고 있음(family polyvictimization)
- Academy on Violence and Abuse Summit에의 지속적인 참여를 통해 학대에 방정책과 실천 양측면에서의 각국의 다양한 경험에 대한 공유가 필요함.